

Descriptions – Vehicles

Car Body Styles

There are several common car body styles:

- Enclosed:
 - Sedan (US) / Saloon (UK)
 - Hardtop
 - Coupé
 - Limousine
- Open or partly enclosed:
 - Roadster
 - Convertible / Semi-Convertible
 - Cabriolet
- Rear door designs:
 - Station Wagon / Estate car
 - Hatchback / Liftback
- Others:
 - Light-Utility Vehicle (LUV)
 - Sport Utility Vehicle (SUV) *incl.* Crossover Utility Vehicles (CUV)
 - Multi-Purpose Vehicle (MPV) / Minivan
 - Van



Coupé
two door car

Sedan (US) / Saloon (UK)
enclosed 4 door car with a separate boot (trunk)



Hatchback/ Liftback
3 or 5 door car, in which back seats fold down to create more cargo space

Station Wagon/ Estate Car
a sedan/saloon with extended rear cargo area



Sports Car / Roadster
two-seater, two door performance car
Cabriolet / (Semi-) Convertible
has soft top, removable or retracting roof and rear window

Hard-top
A style of car roof. Originally referred to a removable solid roof on a *convertible*.

Descriptions – Vehicles

<p>Limousine a chauffeur-driven luxury car (often stretched)</p>	
	
<p>Pickup Truck utility vehicle with open cargo area</p>	<p>Minivan / Multi-Purpose Vehicle (MPV) taller than a sedan, with more capacity than a station wagon, Commonly called “People Carrier”</p>
	
<p>Sports Utility Vehicle (SUV) up-market, cross-over off-roader vehicle, four wheel drive (4WD) / 4x4 (“four-by-four”)</p>	<p>Light Utility Vehicle (LUV)</p>
	
<p>Van (window- / panel-) a vehicle used for transporting goods</p>	<p>The “T2” or “Bully” is commonly known in most countries by the model name “Combi”</p>
	
<p>Minibus stretched van (or small truck) with seating capacity of up to 16 passengers</p>	<p>Heavy Goods Vehicle (HVG) used for carrying goods and materials; flat-decked or covered Truck (US) - small - large Lorry (UK) - medium - large</p>

Descriptions – Vehicles



**Articulated Lorry/Truck
Tractor + Semi-Trailer**



tractor unit and trailer are separate entities; the trailer does not have a front axle

Service Vehicles



Ambulance

emergency response medical vehicle



Hearse

used to carry deceased persons (at a funeral)



Fire Engine / Fire Appliance



Tow Truck / Recovery Vehicle

Miscellaneous



Caravan



Campervan

larger versions are known as:
Recreation Vehicles (RVs) (US) / Mobile Homes



All Terrain Vehicle (ATV) / Quad
(three and six-wheel versions also exist)



Trailer

Descriptions - Vehicles

Motorcycles



Cruiser



Sports Bike



Chopper



Trail Bike



Trike



Sidecar



Scooter



Moped

Construction



Bulldozer



Front Loader



Excavator



Dump Truck

Descriptions – Vehicles

Police Vehicles



Patrol Car / Squad Car / Police Cruiser (US)



Patrol Vehicle / Police SUV



Armoured Scout Car



Armoured Personnel Carrier (APC)



Water Cannon Vehicle



Prisoner Transport



Mobile Command Centre



Public Address (P.A.) Vehicle



Mounted Police

Police Vehicle Equipment

- | | |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • two-way radio • equipment consoles • Suspect Transport Enclosures • firearms locker • Mobile Data Terminal (MDTs) • Vehicle Tracking System • Automatic Number Plate Recognition (ANPR) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Closed Circuit Television (CCTV) • Speed Recognition Device • Remote rear-door locking • PIT Bumper (Pursuit Intervention Technique) • Push Bumper (aka “Nudge Bars”) • Runlock |
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